Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER SQ KM	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Cranbrook	18,830	1,310	7.0	589.4	3,235	330	10.2	Y
Kimberley	6,475	400	6.2	106.8	1,015	150	14.8	
Sparwood	3,680	260	7.1	19.2	650	45	6.9	
Creston	5,070	210	4.1	598.9	630	105	16.7	Y
Fernie	4,355	200	4.6	293.6	695	40	5.8	Y
Invermere	2,680	150	5.6	249.7	395	30	7.6	Y
Elkford	2,620	85	3.4	23.2	505	25	5.0	
Indian Reserves	700	480	68.6	4.1	135	105	0.8	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,800	7,135	123.0	
Total Region	74,395	37,185	50.5		12,120	5,995	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,135,625	49.2		477,815	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.8			3.8	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER SQ KM	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Columbia Lake 3	140	115	82.1	3.9	20	20	100.0
Shuswap	265	110	41.5	27.5	55	30	54.5
Creston 1	115	105	91.3	15.3	35	30	85.7
Kootenay 1	95	95	100.0	1.3	20	20	100.0
Tobacco Plains 2	55	50	90.9	1.1	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	700	480	68.6	4.1	135	105	0.8
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,900	52,225	73.8	30.3	15,265	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

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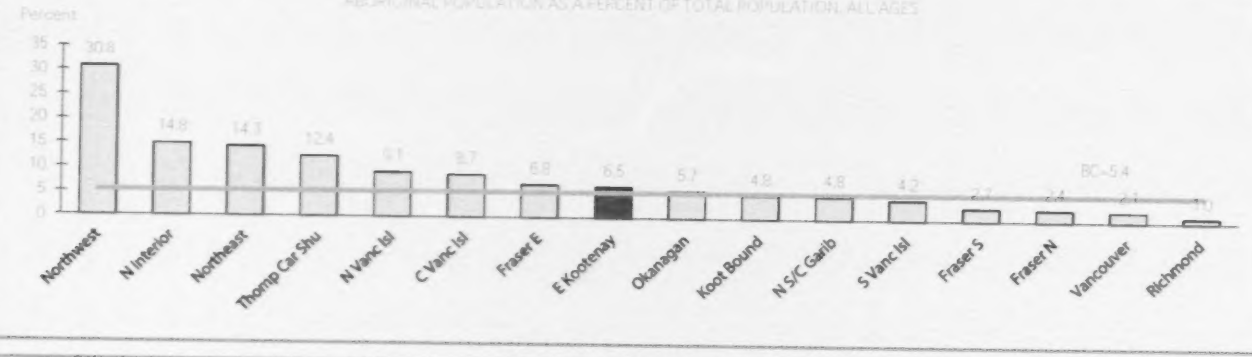
GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

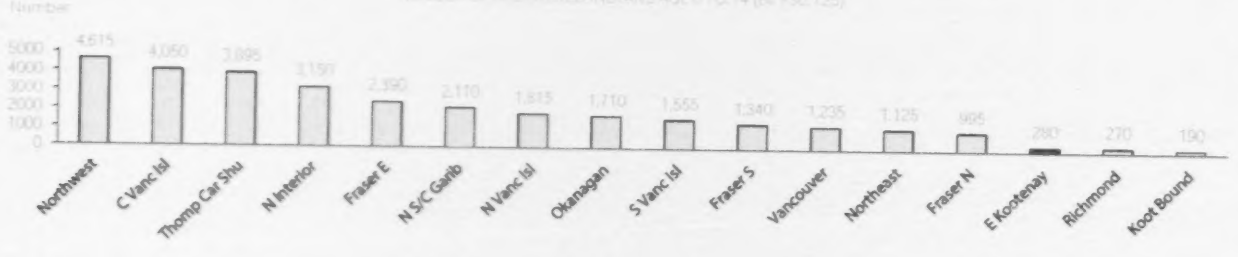
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

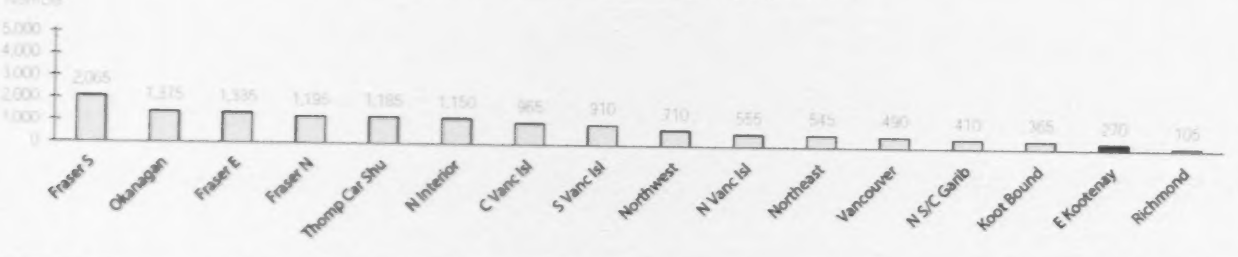


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC = 80,125)



NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC = 13,625)

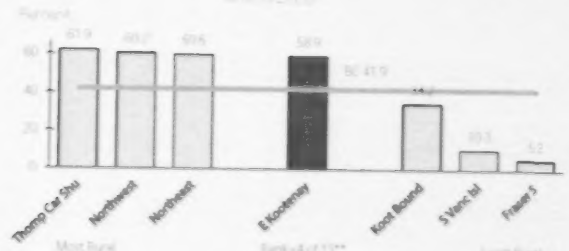


URBAN OR RURAL?

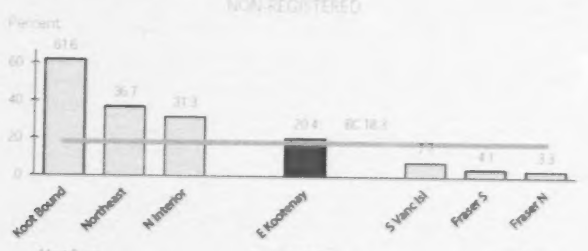
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	E KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	E KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	E KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.	E KOOTENAY % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	52.7	42.5	34.4	18.8	41.3	31.9	35.7	12.9
Under age 15	58.9	41.9	20.4	18.3	34.9	30.9	36.3	12.4
Age 15-24	55.8	40.0	37.0	16.3	36.6	29.5	29.8	10.5
Age 25-64	62.1	42.7	35.5	19.7	45.3	32.6	35.8	12.9
Age 65+	38.7	49.9	*	24.7	45.7	37.6	38.4	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

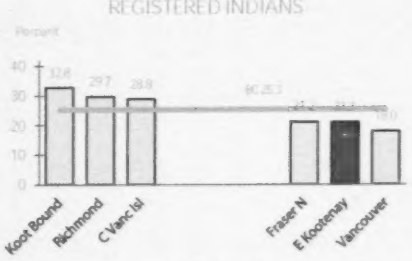
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED			ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON REGISTERED			ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL			NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	E KOOTENAY #	E KOOTENAY % DIST	B.C. % DIST	E KOOTENAY #	E KOOTENAY % DIST	B.C. % DIST	E KOOTENAY #	E KOOTENAY % DIST	B.C. % DIST	E KOOTENAY % DIST	B.C. % DIST
POPULATION											
Total	1,325	100.0	100.0	785	100.0	100.0	4,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	280	21.1	25.3	270	34.4	32.0	1,160	24.2	26.1	15.7	15.1
Age 15-17	40	3.0	5.5	55	7.0	8.0	275	5.7	6.1	3.5	3.7
Age 18-24	130	9.8	12.4	75	9.6	12.8	585	12.2	12.2	6.7	9.7
Age 18-19	25	1.9	3.8	30	3.8	4.2	170	3.5	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	105	7.9	8.6	45	5.7	8.8	415	8.6	8.4	4.6	6.2
Age 25-34	115	8.7	13.5	65	8.3	12.3	440	9.2	13.1	10.9	12.9
Age 35-64	610	46.0	36.8	250	31.8	30.4	1,880	39.2	36.2	45.5	44.2
Age 65+	155	11.7	6.5	70	8.9	4.5	460	9.6	6.2	17.6	15.4
Males - total	540	100.0	100.0	430	100.0	100.0	2,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	105	19.4	26.6	170	39.5	33.9	540	26.2	27.7	15.5	15.8
Age 15-24	80	14.8	19.2	45	10.5	21.4	385	18.7	19.5	10.5	13.0
Age 25-34	45	8.3	13.7	40	9.3	11.6	180	8.7	12.8	11.4	12.9
Age 35-64	280	51.9	35.2	130	30.2	28.6	785	38.1	34.4	44.8	43.5
Age 65+	25	4.6	5.4	40	9.3	4.5	165	8.0	5.5	17.7	14.7
Females - total	785	100.0	100.0	355	100.0	100.0	2,745	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	175	22.3	24.2	95	26.8	30.2	630	23.0	24.6	15.9	14.3
Age 15-24	90	11.5	16.5	90	25.4	20.3	475	17.3	17.3	9.9	11.8
Age 25-34	75	9.6	13.3	25	7.0	12.9	260	9.5	13.3	10.4	12.9
Age 35-64	325	41.4	38.4	125	35.2	32.1	1,090	39.7	37.9	46.3	44.9
Age 65+	125	15.9	7.6	25	7.0	4.5	295	10.7	6.8	17.5	16.1

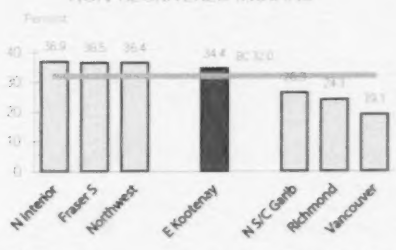
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

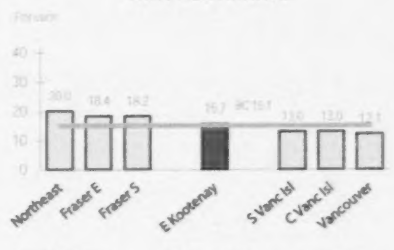
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



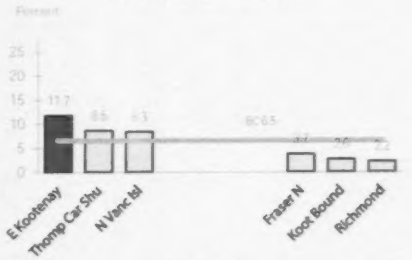
NON-ABORIGINAL



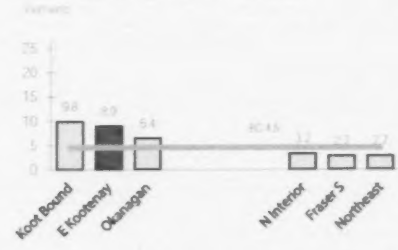
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

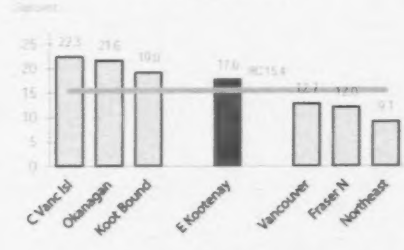
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey (custom tabulations), Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

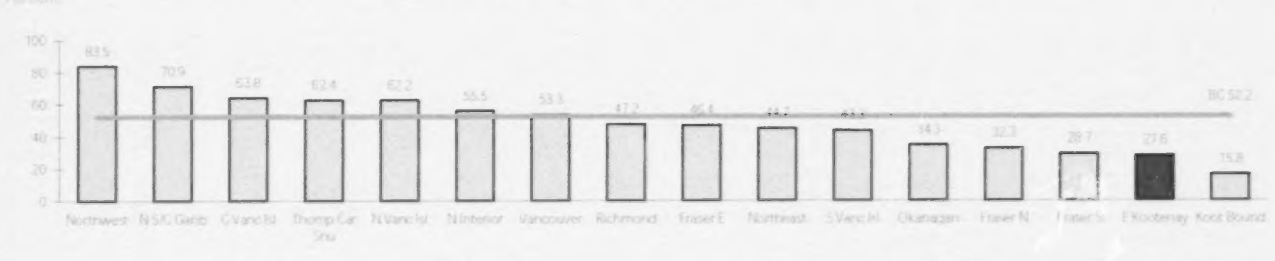
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED E KOOTENAY #	E KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NON-REGISTERED E KOOTENAY #	E KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL E KOOTENAY #	E KOOTENAY % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: E KOOTENAY	B.C.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							1,855	38.6	66.7		
Metis							2,685	55.9	23.9		
Inuit							35	0.7	0.7		
Multiple Aboriginal identities							55	1.1	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							1,155	24.1	50.6		
Who are female							645	55.8	51.2		
Not a Band Member							3,645	75.9	49.4		
Who are female							2,100	57.6	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							1,325	27.6	52.2		
Under age 15							280	21.1	25.3		
Age 15-24							170	12.8	17.8		
Age 24-65							725	54.7	50.3		
Age 65+							155	11.7	6.5		
Registered Males							540	26.2	52.8		
Under age 15							105	19.4	26.6		
Age 15-24							80	14.8	19.2		
Age 24-65							330	61.1	48.8		
Age 65+							25	4.6	5.4		
Registered Females							785	28.6	51.6		
Under age 15							175	22.3	24.2		
Age 15-24							90	11.5	16.5		
Age 24-65							400	51.0	52.4		
Age 65+							125	15.9	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or Band members.

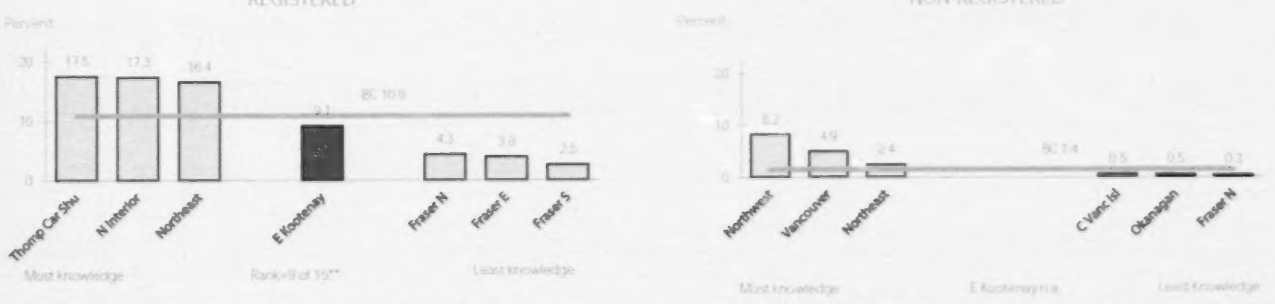
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED E KOOTENAY	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED E KOOTENAY	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL E KOOTENAY	B.C.	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: E KOOTENAY	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	9.1	10.9	*	1.8	2.5	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	4.9	5.9	*	0.7	1.4	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

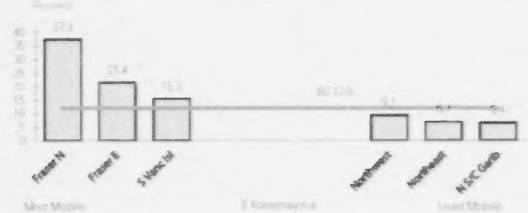
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	1,275	111,060	240	37,960	4,500	232,455	65,805	3,891,140
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	170	20,750	300	8,625	1,030	43,850	13,170	472,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	13.3	18.7	27.0	22.7	22.9	20.6	20.0	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	2.0	6.4	8.1	7.6	5.6	6.6	2.8	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	4.7	9.5	10.1	10.1	8.6	9.7	4.9	6.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	6.7	3.0	9.5	5.0	8.8	4.4	12.3	9.5
YOUTH AGE 19-24 (number)	130	14,985	75	5,445	585	28,405	4,680	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	*	1,800	25	605	100	3,345	460	42,290
% of population who are migrants[2]	*	12.0	*	11.1	17.1	11.8	9.8	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	*	4.1	*	4.4	*	4.1	2.6	5.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	6.2	*	4.2	9.4	5.5	3.8	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.6	*	2.6	6.0	2.1	3.3	4.9

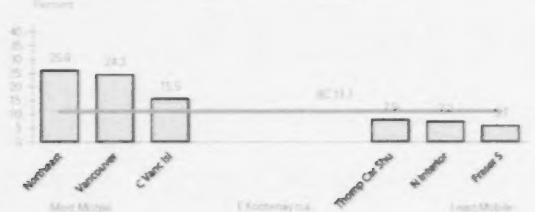
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 19-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



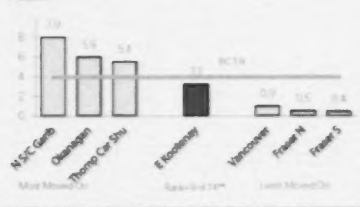
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	1,275	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	170	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	13.3	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	0.2
% of population who moved between non-reserve[2] areas	2.1	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	40	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	3.1	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	*	1,175
% of population who moved off a reserve	*	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	*	3,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	*	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE

EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE

TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	1275	111,055	240	37,960	4,500	232,455	65,805	3,891,140
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	75	7,350	180	1,800	675	12,480	6,960	97,130
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	5.1	3.1	20.3	2.8	11.2	2.9	8.8	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	3.5	4.1	2.0	3.8	3.0	1.8	1.2
YOUTH AGE 19-24 (number)	130	14,985	75	5,445	585	28,405	4,680	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	*	1,555	20	510	85	2,220	495	11,595
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	*	3.8	*	3.0	6.0	2.9	7.3	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	6.6	*	3.8	3.4	4.9	3.3	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>15% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small, number and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

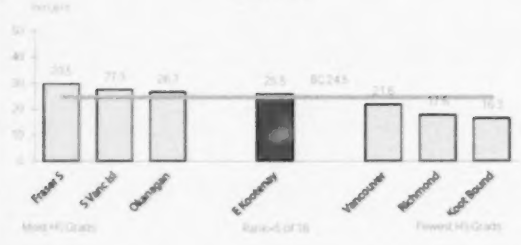
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	725	60,995	315	18,210	2,320	133,610	39,290	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.3	31.7	22.2	16.1	22.8	25.9	12.9	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.5	24.5	25.4	26.9	24.8	25.2	27.5	25.1
% with post secondary completion	43.4	43.8	52.4	55.0	51.9	49.8	60.6	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6.3	14.2*	17.5	15.2	15.1	15.2	16.0	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.9	17.7	27.0	23.3	24.4	20.1	24.4	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.3	11.9	7.9	16.5	12.5	14.5	20.2	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	3.4	5.0	*	4.5	3.9	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	4.8	6.9	6.3	11.9	8.6	9.5	16.5	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

REGISTERED



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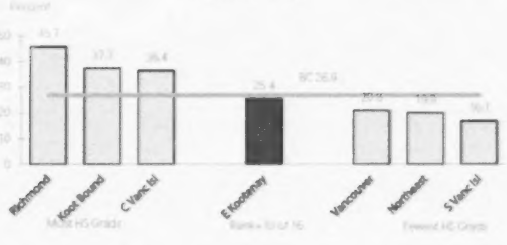
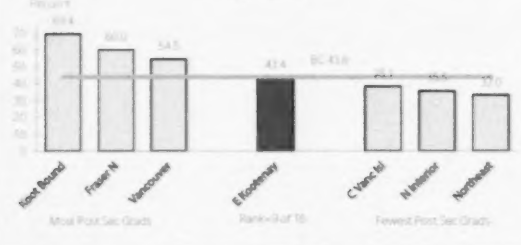


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

REGISTERED



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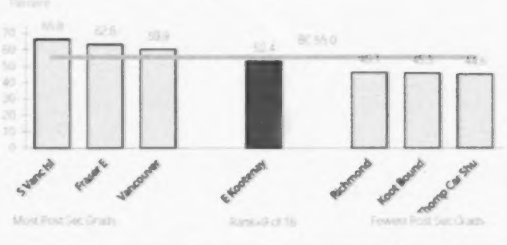
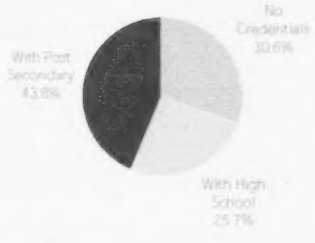


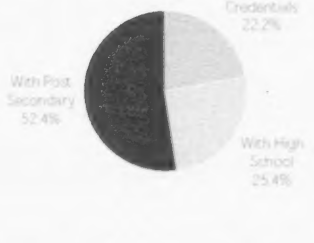
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	325	29,160	170	8,120	970	53,430	19,755	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.9	35.4	32.4	19.6	30.4	28.2	13.9	10.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.8	24.1	17.6	26.2	24.2	24.7	27.0	24.7
% with post secondary completion	30.8	40.4	23.5	54.2	45.9	47.1	59.1	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	12.3	19.9	23.5	21.2	18.0	21.2	22.4	16.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.3	12.6	*	19.7	18.0	14.9	19.3	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.2	7.9	*	13.3	9.8	10.9	17.3	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	400	31,835	145	10,090	1,345	61,080	19,540	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.0	28.3	10.3	16.9	17.8	22.2	10.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.0	24.8	34.5	27.6	25.7	25.6	27.9	25.4
% with post secondary completion	55.0	46.9	44.8	55.6	56.5	52.2	62.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	5.0	9.0	10.3	10.4	13.0	9.9	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	40.0	22.3	34.5	26.2	29.0	24.7	29.6	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.0	15.6	*	19.0	14.5	17.7	23.1	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



E KOOTENAY

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

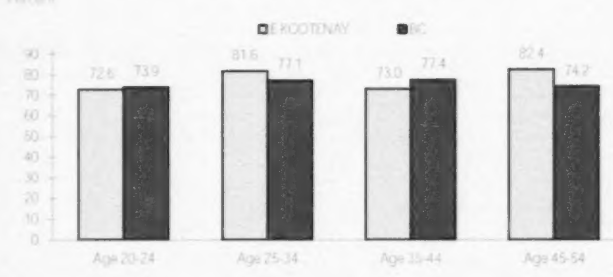
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

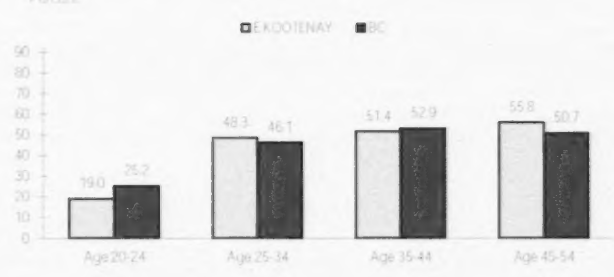
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	130	14,985	80	5,450	585	28,400	4,680	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.8	35.6	*	23.2	29.1	29.2	13.1	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	42.3	46.3	*	56.3	53.8	50.4	55.4	56.6
% with post secondary completion	19.2	18.2	*	20.5	16.2	20.4	31.5	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.5	9.1	*	9.8	5.1	9.5	9.5	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	7.8	*	7.8	5.1	8.8	17.8	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.3	*	2.6	2.6	2.1	4.2	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	105	10,370	50	3,650	420	19,445	3,165	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	28.6	32.3	*	19.9	26.2	26.1	7.0	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	38.1	45.4	*	53.8	53.6	48.7	52.1	50.9
% with post secondary completion	23.8	22.3	*	26.3	19.0	25.2	41.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.3	10.8	*	12.2	7.1	11.2	10.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	9.7	*	10.3	7.1	10.9	24.3	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.9	*	3.8	3.6	3.1	6.2	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	115	16,365	65	5,245	435	30,430	7,635	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.7	29.3	*	18.7	18.4	22.9	7.9	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	39.1	31.2	*	31.6	33.3	31.0	29.0	24.8
% with post secondary completion	43.5	39.5	*	49.7	48.3	46.1	63.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	13.6	*	13.2	12.6	13.6	16.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	39.1	19.3	*	24.6	26.4	22.5	26.8	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.6	*	11.8	10.3	9.9	19.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	425	33,825	155	9,585	1,380	62,300	19,730	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.6	31.2	9.7	16.2	21.4	24.3	11.6	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.4	23.3	29.0	25.0	24.6	23.9	27.5	24.4
% with post secondary completion	38.8	45.5	61.3	58.7	54.3	51.8	60.9	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	5.9	14.2	9.7	15.8	14.1	15.6	14.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	30.6	24.4	35.5	30.0	32.2	26.7	30.4	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.8	*	13.0	7.6	9.5	15.7	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	170	16,480	50	4,880	555	29,915	8,385	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	47.1	28.9	*	16.6	27.0	22.6	9.1	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.5	25.3	*	25.2	21.6	24.5	27.7	22.7
% with post secondary completion	26.5	45.8	*	58.2	51.4	52.9	63.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.8	14.2	*	13.8	15.3	14.5	14.0	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.7	24.4	*	30.6	28.8	28.0	30.5	27.0
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	7.2	*	13.7	9.0	10.5	18.9	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	250	17,345	100	4,705	825	32,390	11,380	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	16.0	33.5	*	15.8	17.6	25.9	13.5	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.0	21.4	*	24.8	26.7	23.4	27.4	25.7
% with post secondary completion	48.0	45.1	*	59.4	55.8	50.7	59.2	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.1	*	17.9	12.7	16.6	15.5	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	40.0	24.5	*	29.3	35.8	25.6	30.4	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.5	*	12.1	7.3	8.5	13.3	24.3
Among age 55 + (number)	340	18,700	165	5,305	960	35,200	24,165	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.3	46.2	24.2	25.6	29.2	37.2	22.9	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.8	15.7	12.1	20.7	22.9	18.4	24.5	25.4
% with post secondary completion	55.9	38.1	60.6	52.7	47.9	44.4	52.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.8	13.8	36.4	18.5	17.7	15.8	17.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	39.7	18.5	*	24.4	22.9	21.0	27.1	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.4	5.9	*	9.7	7.3	7.6	14.4	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

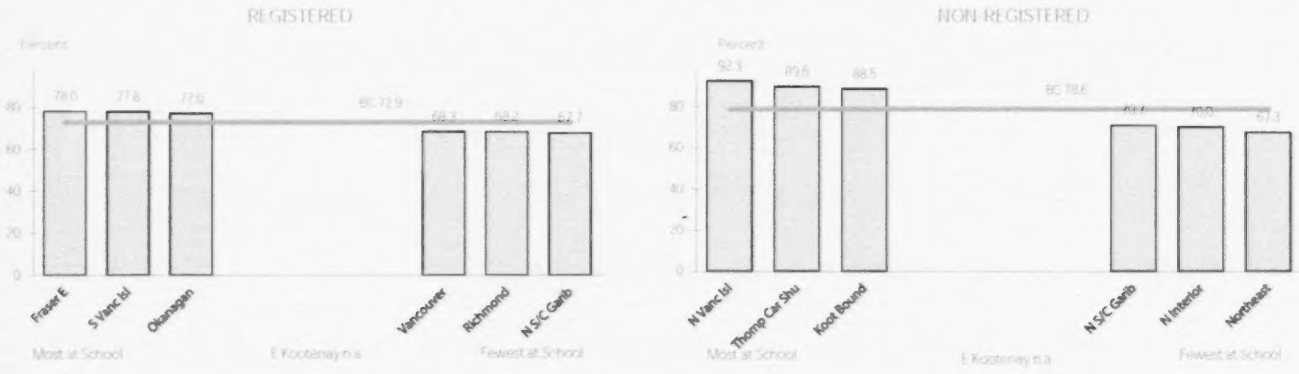
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	170	21,610	135	8,860	860	47,690	7,090	507,035
% at School	64.7	52.3	55.6	61.3	59.3	56.9	64.0	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	60	11,235	85	5,210	445	23,230	3,925	249,915
% at School	*	72.9	*	78.6	67.6	76.2	80.6	92.1
Age 15-17 (number)	40	6,620	55	3,415	275	14,275	2,410	150,285
% at School	*	83.7	*	90.0	96.4	86.5	89.8	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	25	4,615	30	1,800	165	8,955	1,515	99,630
% at School	*	57.4	*	56.7	75.8	69.1	67.7	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	105	10,370	50	3,650	420	19,445	3,165	257,120
% at School	52.4	29.9	*	36.6	28.6	33.8	43.4	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

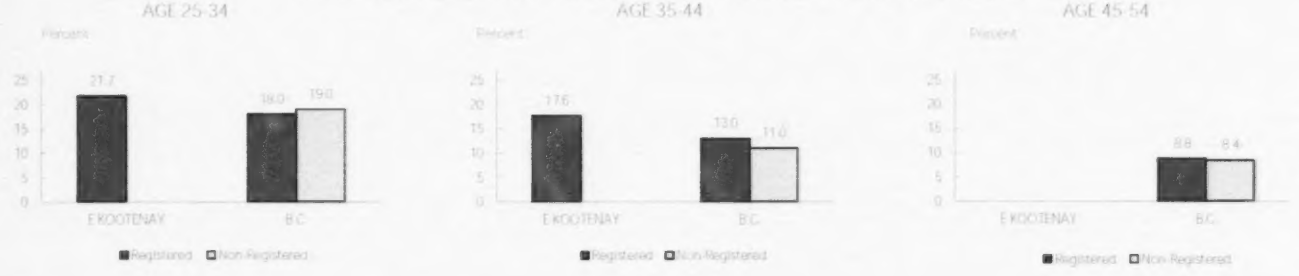


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	115	16,365	65	5,245	435	30,430	7,615	527,820
% at School	21.7	18.0	*	19.0	13.8	18.9	14.5	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	170	16,480	50	4,880	565	29,915	8,385	569,035
% at School	17.6	13.0	*	11.0	12.9	12.7	9.5	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	250	17,345	100	4,705	925	32,390	11,380	666,105
% at School	*	8.8	*	8.4	6.7	8.6	6.4	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.
NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

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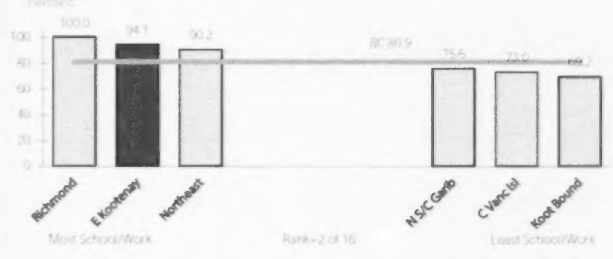
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

SCHOOL OR WORK?[1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	170	21,610	135	8,860	960	42,760	7,090	507,035
% who both went to school and worked[2]	23.5	24.5	33.3	35.6	27.2	31.3	51.2	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	26.5	28.7	33.3	30.6	36.6	29.8	32.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	44.1	27.8	29.6	25.7	22.1	25.6	12.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	8.8	19.1	*	8.1	3.5	13.3	3.5	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	90	11,480	45	4,310	385	22,080	3,680	261,010
% who both went to school and worked[2]	*	22.3	*	29.6	35.1	27.6	51.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	*	32.4	*	33.9	36.4	32.8	33.8	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	*	27.2	*	29.1	24.7	26.5	11.5	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	18.0	*	7.1	5.2	13.0	3.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	85	10,130	90	4,545	475	20,600	3,410	246,025
% who both went to school and worked[2]	*	26.9	*	41.3	38.9	35.3	50.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	*	24.3	*	27.7	35.8	26.7	31.2	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	*	28.5	*	22.7	21.1	24.5	14.4	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	20.2	*	8.4	3.2	13.6	3.8	5.5

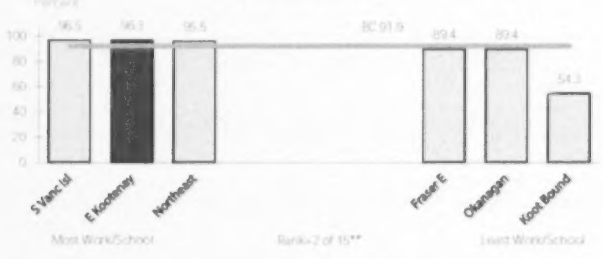
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



Most School/Work — Rank=2 of 16 — Least School/Work

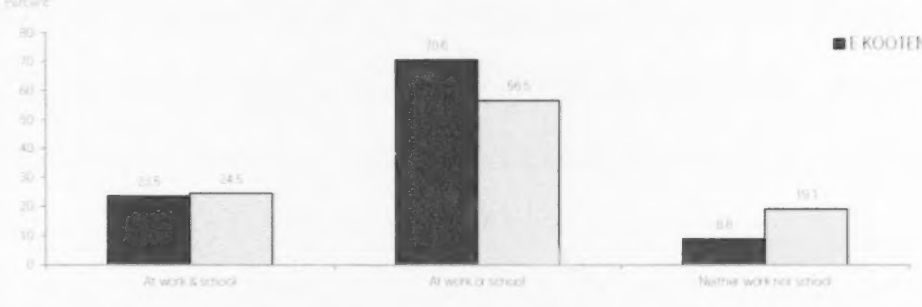
NON-REGISTERED



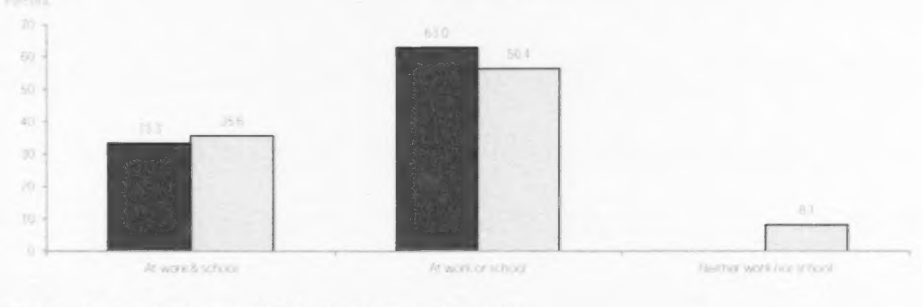
Most Work/School — Rank=2 of 15** — Least Work/School

WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	39.4	44.6	57.9	56.5	55.2	57.4	68.2	69.0
Male	*	46.3	*	55.0	54.5	51.6	69.1	58.2
Female	*	42.7	*	57.9	55.8	53.2	67.0	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	27.6	*	33.2	35.6	31.1	44.8	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	59.0	*	76.2	73.9	67.9	80.9	67.4
With post secondary completion	*	73.9	*	84.7	*	79.4	87.7	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	76.9	70.5	70.5	79.8	79.4	76.5	83.0	85.1
Male	85.4	75.4	54.2	83.1	85.0	79.8	91.6	90.0
Female	73.1	65.9	*	77.2	76.3	73.8	80.4	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.9	54.0	*	65.5	64.0	56.4	76.9	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	69.3	72.9	*	75.2	91.4	75.3	84.4	82.4
With post secondary completion	100.0	81.1	62.5	86.4	84.4	85.8	89.9	87.7
Age 25-34	91.3	68.8	*	77.3	84.1	74.4	84.7	86.2
Male	*	76.0	*	80.2	83.3	80.3	93.3	89.6
Female	*	61.6	*	75.3	88.6	68.9	75.0	83.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	51.9	*	60.3	*	56.2	74.2	77.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	69.8	*	75.2	76.3	73.9	83.9	82.5
With post secondary completion	*	83.4	*	84.6	93.3	83.7	87.5	87.4
Age 35-54	75.0	71.3	74.2	80.9	78.3	76.1	87.9	85.1
Male	84.4	75.0	*	84.8	84.6	79.6	93.6	90.2
Female	67.3	67.9	*	78.0	73.6	73.1	82.3	80.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.8	54.9	*	66.9	54.2	59.5	78.2	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	88.0	73.3	*	75.4	82.4	76.3	85.3	82.4
With post secondary completion	93.1	81.6	*	87.3	84.3	83.9	90.9	87.8
Age 55+	29.0	37.4	37.5	44.5	32.3	41.6	37.6	37.5
Male	43.3	40.9	*	49.4	44.9	45.6	42.7	43.3
Female	18.8	34.2	*	40.0	19.9	38.5	32.2	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	16.7	22.8	*	30.9	21.4	25.2	23.4	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	40.2	*	53.2	54.1	46.2	37.8	35.4
With post secondary completion	35.1	54.2	*	48.0	39.0	53.5	43.7	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	8.0	4.9	7.5	6.9	5.6	6.2	8.9	8.6
Male	8.5	5.1	*	8.6	4.2	8.9	9.6	9.1
Female	6.9	4.1	11.1	5.6	6.3	5.5	8.2	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.2	*	1.4	*	1.6	1.2	2.1
Age 25-34	*	4.6	*	7.2	5.3	5.7	8.8	5.6
Age 35-54	8.6	5.3	*	7.4	6.1	7.0	8.9	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	435	31,745	245	32,175	1,515	68,260	31,045	1,961,620
Arts and Sciences (%)	4.6	9.4	*	11.7	7.3	10.5	9.8	17.8
Trades (%)	23.0	29.3	16.4	26.7	23.1	26.0	25.5	16.3
Business and Management (%)	19.5	15.6	34.7	19.5	23.1	15.9	12.9	19.1
Health (%)	16.1	13.2	6.1	15.7	18.5	14.6	14.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.2	11.4	24.5	10.9	12.9	10.4	12.6	14.5
Education (%)	14.9	5.2	*	6.5	7.9	6.3	10.0	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	10.3	13.2	6.1	9.0	6.9	11.5	7.8	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	3.9	*	2.9	1.8	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	30	2,780	25	1,145	100	5,930	1,505	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.5	*	30.4	*	19.7	22.0	12.4
Trades (%)	*	49.3	*	42.2	*	47.6	36.2	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.7	*	3.9	*	7.4	12.6	17.4
Health (%)	*	7.6	*	8.3	*	8.3	8.3	13.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.1	*	10.9	*	10.8	16.9	10.9
Education (%)	*	3.1	*	1.3	*	2.6	1.6	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	7.7	*	10.9	*	8.8	9.0	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	*	5.0	1.0	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	220	21,805	125	8,235	955	46,215	16,840	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	9.3	*	17.6	8.4	10.9	9.6	18.9
Trades (%)	25.0	27.8	20.0	24.4	20.4	26.0	24.7	14.8
Business and Management (%)	27.3	16.5	44.0	14.3	26.7	16.5	18.2	19.6
Health (%)	6.8	12.5	*	16.5	18.8	14.6	14.8	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.6	11.5	*	11.1	12.6	10.9	13.2	15.6
Education (%)	6.8	5.6	*	7.4	5.7	6.1	8.2	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	11.4	14.5	*	9.7	7.9	12.2	9.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.3	*	3.9	*	2.7	2.1	4.0
Age 55-64 (number)	50	6,465	30	7,605	215	14,025	4,800	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	10.7	*	19.2	*	13.4	9.1	22.8
Trades (%)	*	33.3	*	25.7	32.6	29.9	33.8	13.2
Business and Management (%)	*	14.5	*	8.1	9.3	12.5	16.9	18.4
Health (%)	*	9.4	*	18.6	16.3	13.7	13.0	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	11.1	*	10.7	18.6	10.6	13.2	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.6	*	4.8	7.0	5.2	6.6	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	12.8	*	6.9	9.3	11.4	7.3	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.5	*	5.4	*	3.7	2.9	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	170	15,370	95	5,635	745	32,255	12,035	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	8.8	*	9.6	9.4	9.8	9.8	17.2
Trades (%)	29.4	25.5	*	23.8	17.4	24.7	22.3	15.2
Business and Management (%)	32.4	17.3	*	17.2	31.5	18.1	18.8	20.2
Health (%)	8.8	13.8	*	16.5	19.5	15.0	15.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.7	11.6	*	11.1	11.4	11.1	13.3	16.1
Education (%)	*	6.0	*	8.6	4.0	6.5	8.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	8.8	15.2	*	10.9	6.7	12.6	9.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	*	3.1	*	2.2	1.8	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

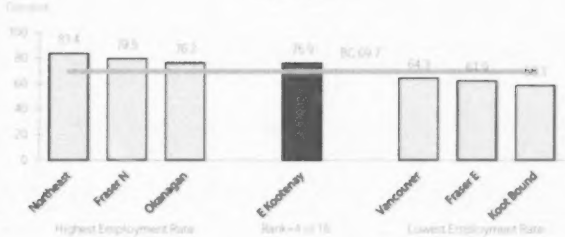
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	895	82,595	450	27,065	1,380	157,190	46,385	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	65.4	62.3	73.3	72.5	75.0	68.4	81.3	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.9	49.5	51.5	52.7	49.1	52.9	62.4	63.7
% who worked part-time*	22.2	25.9	24.1	31.9	31.0	27.9	24.4	24.8
Male (number)	410	40,638	215	12,430	1,355	75,605	23,435	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	70.7	64.9	89.8	73.7	77.1	70.3	86.2	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	50.0	49.5	40.0	58.7	59.8	55.7	70.5	70.8
% who worked part-time*	19.0	21.0	16.7	27.4	19.6	21.0	14.0	16.2
Female (number)	485	41,960	230	14,635	1,825	81,680	22,955	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	61.9	59.9	80.4	71.5	73.4	66.7	76.3	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	45.0	49.4	56.8	47.1	49.7	50.1	53.2	56.3
% who worked part-time*	23.3	31.1	29.7	40.2	39.9	34.7	36.3	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	170	21,605	135	8,855	860	42,610	7,090	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	44.1	48.5	66.7	61.0	69.2	56.2	76.9	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	22.0	*	25.2	25.7	24.3	25.4	26.0
% who worked part-time*	*	47.4	*	58.7	51.3	53.0	50.1	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	115	15,365	65	5,240	440	30,425	7,615	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	78.3	68.5	*	78.7	81.8	75.4	86.5	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	52.1	*	60.5	54.2	57.0	66.6	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	425	33,825	155	9,585	1,380	62,305	19,795	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	74.1	70.3	74.2	81.2	80.4	75.7	89.0	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	54.0	58.2	73.9	65.9	57.1	63.0	72.8	73.3

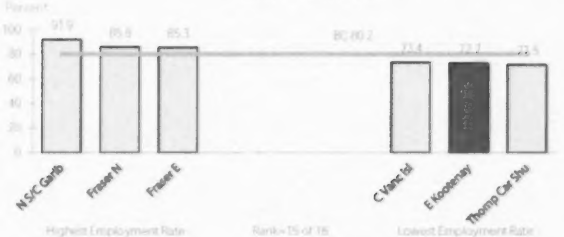
* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

REGISTERED



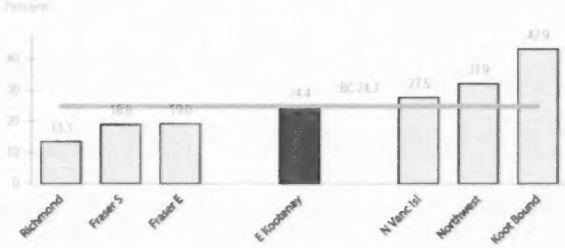
NON-REGISTERED



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	430	35,000	160	11,900	1,465	70,120	24,180	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	24.4	24.1	17.5	17.0	19.8	19.9	12.2	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	14.6	10.2	12.5	8.3	10.9	9.2	6.6	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	59.8	65.1	71.9	74.8	69.6	70.9	81.3	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	90	11,210	40	4,125	360	22,940	6,585	465,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	*	29.3	*	21.7	19.4	24.0	16.3	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	12.0	*	8.5	15.3	10.5	9.6	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	*	58.7	*	69.6	63.9	65.4	74.2	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	315	23,785	115	9,785	1,110	47,180	17,595	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	20.6	22.6	13.0	14.4	19.4	17.8	10.6	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	15.9	9.3	*	8.2	9.5	8.6	5.5	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	63.9	68.1	78.3	77.4	70.7	73.6	83.9	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

REGISTERED



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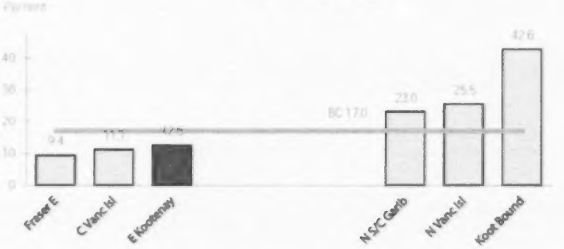


* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data is suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

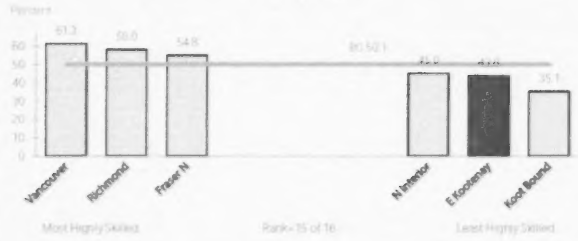
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

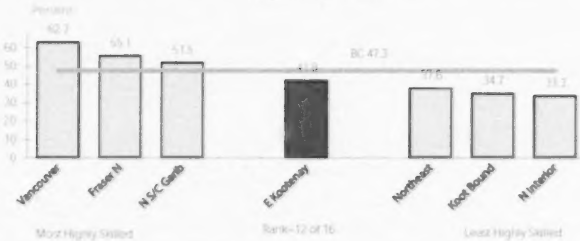
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (revised to 2010 for 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	960	48,410	275	18,530	2,160	101,935	37,240	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.1	7.2	10.9	7.1	5.6	7.7	11.0	11.6
% Professional occupations	8.0	9.8	7.3	10.2	8.3	10.2*	12.0	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	1.1	*	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.7	3.2
% Health	*	1.1	*	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.9	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.4	*	2.5	1.4	2.6	3.1	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.6	3.6	*	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.7	33.1	23.6	30.0	36.3	33.5	36.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.4	5.6	*	4.9	9.0	5.8	6.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	1.0	*	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3.6	4.8	*	3.2	2.3	4.0	2.2	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.1	49.9	60.0	52.6	49.5	48.5	40.9	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	260	24,960	130	8,670	960	50,715	20,410	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.7	7.1	*	8.7	7.3	8.3	12.3	13.8
% Professional occupations	9.6	5.7	*	6.7	9.9	7.0	9.3	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.8	36.2	26.9	37.4	41.7	37.9	40.6	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.8	51.0	46.2	47.2	41.7	46.8	37.8	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	305	23,460	150	9,860	1,200	53,160	16,830	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.6	7.3	*	5.8	4.6	7.2	9.5	9.3
% Professional occupations	6.6	14.0	*	13.2	7.5	13.4	15.2	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.9	29.9	16.7	23.5	32.1	29.2	30.5	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.4	48.7	66.7	57.5	55.8	50.2	44.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	60	8,505	65	4,735	465	20,210	4,710	289,570
% Management occupations	*	1.9	*	1.4	*	3.6	1.5	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.6	*	3.0	3.3	3.7	2.5	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	30.4	*	21.2	45.1	28.2	28.0	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	66.0	*	76.5	50.5	68.5	68.2	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	100	10,435	30	3,950	340	21,605	6,400	442,505
% Management occupations	*	6.0	*	7.5	8.8	7.2	8.3	9.4
% Professional occupations	*	8.6	*	11.3	11.8	10.5	12.2	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	35.5	*	32.4	30.9	36.2	42.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	49.9	*	48.9	48.6	46.1	37.0	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	315	22,780	130	7,560	1,060	45,470	17,180	1,027,330
% Management occupations	6.3	8.8	*	9.2	5.7	9.2	13.4	14.0
% Professional occupations	9.5	11.5	13.6	13.5	10.4	12.6	13.6	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.6	33.6	21.8	34.6	34.9	35.0	37.0	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.0	46.1	45.5	42.6	49.1	43.2	36.0	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	EAST KOOTENAY				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	39,400	2,160	100.0	37,240	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,215	120	5.6	4,095	11.0	-5.4
Professional occupations	4,655	180	8.3	4,470	12.0	-3.7
Business & Finance	670	15	0.7	650	1.7	-1.1
Health	1,100	35	1.6	1,065	2.9	-1.2
Education	1,175	30	1.4	1,145	3.1	-1.7
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	835	45	2.1	790	2.1	0.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,220	785	36.3	13,440	36.1	0.2
Skilled Administration & Business	2,270	195	9.0	2,080	5.6	3.4
Technical & Skilled in Health	740	20	0.9	720	1.9	-1.0
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	970	50	2.3	920	2.7	-0.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	16,305	1,070	49.5	15,235	40.9	9.6
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	21,370	960	100.0	20,410	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,575	70	7.3	2,505	12.3	-5.0
Professional occupations	1,905	95	9.9	1,905	9.3	0.6
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,695	400	41.7	8,295	40.6	1.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,105	400	41.7	7,705	37.8	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	18,025	1,200	100.0	16,820	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,640	55	4.6	1,595	9.5	-4.9
Professional occupations	2,650	90	7.5	2,565	15.2	-7.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,530	385	32.1	5,140	30.5	1.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,200	670	55.8	7,530	44.7	11.1

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	BC	E KOOTENAY	BC	E KOOTENAY	BC	E KOOTENAY	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	580	48,410	575	16,530	2,160	101,670	37,240	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	22.4	24.1	21.8	19.5	23.4	22.4	26.6	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	6.7	*	11.8	5.9	8.9	10.5	12.1
% Agriculture	*	1.7	*	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.7	7.4	6.5	3.0	7.2	5.4	10.6	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	4.5	3.6	9.1	9.4	7.2	9.1	8.6	7.8
% Manufacturing	6.3	5.9	*	5.7	7.4	6.0	5.8	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	78.6	75.9	80.0	80.5	76.6	77.6	73.4	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	6.9	4.4	9.1	6.3	5.7	5.8	8.7	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	5.4	12.3	10.8	11.8	10.2	14.1	14.3	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	*	4.0	10.9	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	4.7	3.9	3.6	5.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	5.4	2.9	*	5.0	3.9	3.8	4.2	9.0
% Educational services	10.7	6.1	*	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.4	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	14.3	10.2	10.9	11.3	14.4	10.8	10.8	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	8.9	8.6	16.4	11.4	11.1	9.0	8.5	7.1
% Other services (except public administration)	8.9	2.9	7.3	4.2	8.6	4.5	5.8	4.5
% Public administration	14.1	18.3	*	5.7	5.6	12.2	6.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	55	8,606	65	4,735	450	20,210	4,710	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	*	21.2	*	16.2	7.8	19.6	23.8	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	5.2	*	4.4	6.3	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.1	*	1.4	*	1.5	1.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	5.6	*	2.0	3.3	3.9	1.4	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	*	5.5	*	8.8	*	9.0	9.7	7.1
% Manufacturing	*	5.6	*	3.9	4.4	5.2	4.6	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	*	80.9	*	83.8	92.3	80.4	76.6	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	3.4	*	3.9	*	3.6	3.5	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	19.2	*	22.7	17.8	24.7	23.4	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.0	*	2.3	*	2.8	1.1	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.8	*	2.5	*	2.7	2.5	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.5	*	3.8	*	3.9	2.7	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.6	*	3.4	*	2.3	3.9	2.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	5.3	*	4.6	5.6	4.9	3.9	5.3
% Accommodation and food services	*	20.6	*	17.9	24.4	22.6	22.8	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.3	*	4.4	22.2	4.6	4.4	4.4
% Public administration	*	12.3	*	3.6	*	6.4	3.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	100	10,440	30	3,950	340	21,605	6,406	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	*	25.5	*	21.6	29.4	23.9	30.5	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.6	*	8.8	*	5.8	7.7	7.3
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	0.5	*	1.2	1.1	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.1	*	4.1	11.8	6.4	12.9	2.0
% Utilities	*	1.0	*	*	*	0.6	0.7	0.6
% Construction	*	9.3	*	10.6	11.8	10.5	11.0	8.9
% Manufacturing	*	5.3	*	6.2	*	5.3	5.1	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	*	74.5	*	78.5	70.6	76.1	69.3	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.9	*	7.1	*	5.4	8.9	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	13.6	*	18.9	14.3	14.8	13.1	14.2
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.5	*	4.6	*	5.6	3.1	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	6.3	*	3.7	4.1	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.4	*	4.8	*	4.1	3.9	9.5
% Educational services	*	4.5	*	4.7	*	4.8	4.1	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.0	*	13.5	8.8	10.8	10.1	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	*	10.3	*	8.2	11.8	9.4	10.2	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	4.1	*	3.7	4.4	4.8	8.2	5.2
% Public administration	*	15.4	*	4.8	7.4	11.1	5.2	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	315	22,780	115	7,525	1,060	45,475	17,180	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	19.0	24.2	26.1	20.9	25.9	23.3	28.0	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	7.0	*	13.0	*	9.9	10.4	12.4
% Agriculture	*	1.4	*	0.7	*	1.2	0.8	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	7.9	7.7	*	3.2	8.0	5.9	12.5	2.3
% Utilities	*	0.4	*	0.9	*	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	6.3	8.1	17.4	10.0	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.7
% Manufacturing	4.8	6.6	*	6.2	9.4	6.9	6.1	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	79.4	75.8	69.6	79.1	73.6	76.7	72.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	8.0	4.8	*	6.6	7.7	6.2	8.0	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	10.2	*	11.6	6.1	11.4	12.8	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	5.0	*	6.1	3.8	5.5	5.2	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	4.9	6.6	3.7	5.4	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	6.3	3.3	*	6.4	6.6	4.2	3.7	8.2
% Educational services	14.3	7.3	*	8.8	9.0	7.5	7.7	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	17.5	11.6	13.0	14.0	18.9	12.7	13.0	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	7.9	4.7	*	5.7	6.1	4.7	5.9	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	11.1	5.4	*	4.3	5.1	4.2	5.6	4.8
% Public administration	14.3	20.5	*	9.2	6.6	14.7	5.8	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

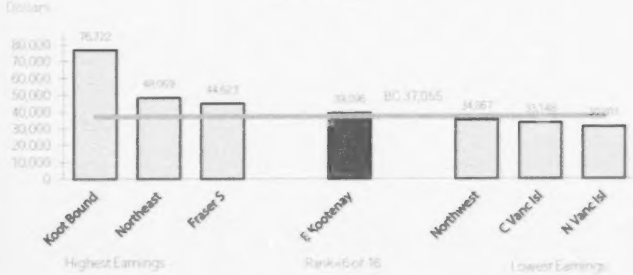
EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES, 2010
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

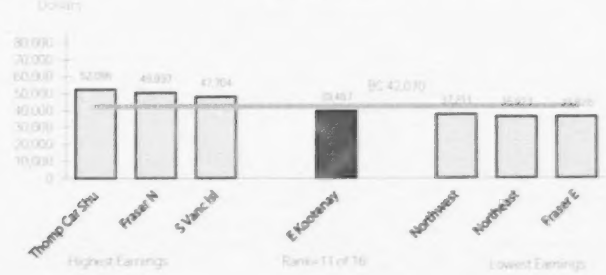
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	620	52,455	350	19,955	2,515	109,665	41,910	2,405,095
% Less than $20,000	39.5	49.7	52.9	47.0	45.1	46.1	35.2	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	37.1	26.4	28.6	24.6	28.0	25.5	21.9	22.4
% $40,000 and over	24.2	24.0	19.6	28.4	26.8	28.4	40.0	40.1
Median income ($)	25,153	20,062	17,780	21,820	21,920	22,462	29,996	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	36,021	35,849	23,996	38,854	37,758	39,135	49,186	47,596
Males ($)	45,475	39,364	48,673	45,970	44,856	44,925	59,379	53,707
Females ($)	34,833	33,454	20,059	34,812	35,046	35,086	36,208	41,566
Paid workers ($)	36,006	36,266	29,111	39,711	38,109	39,919	50,890	48,782
Self-employed ($)	49,953	24,016	*	23,922	30,000	24,841	28,044	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	75	10,530	90	5,215	595	23,710	5,390	324,960
Median income ($)	7,841	7,231	5,010	7,652	8,290	7,703	9,548	8,905
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	28,078	20,310	16,419	21,859	21,526	22,329	22,872	24,709
Males ($)	*	20,725	*	23,958	21,541	24,013	31,937	26,753
Females ($)	*	18,946	16,443	20,669	17,990	20,086	17,382	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	95	11,205	55	4,170	375	22,815	6,510	448,095
Median income ($)	19,402	19,931	23,307	23,873	27,072	23,724	33,977	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	32,665	30,859	21,936	32,998	42,723	34,918	43,018	42,630
Males ($)	31,945	34,610	*	39,219	47,055	40,426	52,591	47,015
Females ($)	35,878	27,083	*	28,166	36,066	29,049	32,108	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	265	23,070	115	7,630	1,040	45,890	17,385	1,026,200
Median income ($)	30,042	27,916	39,572	36,531	32,477	32,464	42,840	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	45,191	39,995	39,639	48,031	44,633	44,351	53,847	53,180
Males ($)	30,316	43,598	94,271	55,325	56,767	51,593	63,315	59,914
Females ($)	50,024	37,014	37,166	40,878	40,047	39,329	39,870	44,746

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	29,595	21,506	19,112	22,913	24,003	23,952	33,317	33,419
Goods-producing	36,362	23,119	40,025	29,209	42,153	28,349	51,187	37,795
Agriculture	*	14,284	*	10,022	12,429	12,942	6,249	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	59,935	22,566	92,017	39,863	79,940	30,051	86,745	56,969
Utilities	*	40,842	*	78,966	*	62,566	62,491	75,629
Construction	31,478	23,350	34,941	26,483	36,514	26,905	32,754	34,127
Manufacturing	17,526	24,749	*	32,868	51,218	31,807	55,296	41,747
Services-producing	26,373	21,033	16,091	21,623	20,072	22,794	28,558	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	19,479	16,462	10,609	16,115	16,986	17,785	24,472	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	*	28,277	23,783	37,024	21,589	33,544	53,337	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	*	29,442	*	29,579	32,416	34,082	33,992	40,886
Professional, scientific and technical services	23,541	23,844	*	34,047	32,049	34,301	28,357	42,681
Educational services	39,097	27,713	*	36,366	33,247	36,442	42,394	40,291
Health care and social assistance	32,870	26,731	24,006	26,982	28,701	29,822	34,840	37,503
Accommodation and food services	15,975	10,125	16,470	8,556	9,657	9,814	13,567	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	28,046	24,917	11,981	17,412	12,588	22,214	21,490	23,947
Public administration	28,716	25,181	*	46,267	34,892	31,002	45,271	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

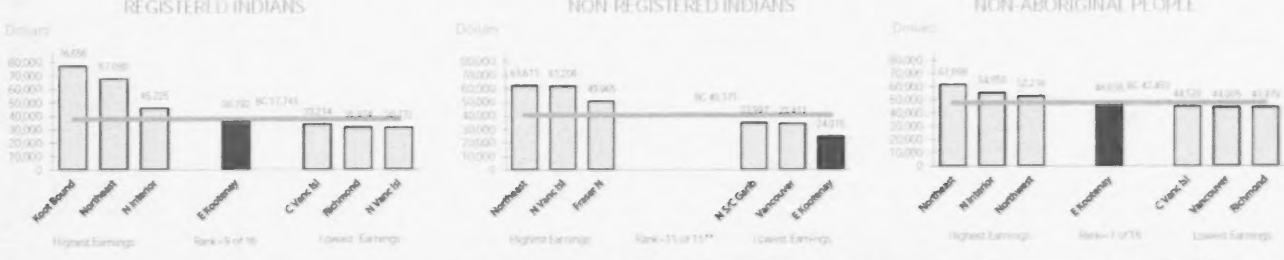
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME - AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	390	19,615	105	7,385	815	40,945	16,815	1,032,900
Average earnings ($)	46,454	47,467	43,518	45,678	51,508	46,764	57,028	57,549
Median earnings ($)	39,086	37,055	39,487	42,070	44,567	41,110	50,654	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	142.8	85.2	43.4	74.1	77.8	75.4	60.9	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	30	3,510	*	930	135	6,090	1,630	66,535
Average earnings ($)	28,292	34,761	*	32,267	33,577	37,490	46,142	42,790
Median earnings ($)	24,119	28,483	*	29,313	32,438	32,412	37,472	33,000
Female male earnings ratio %	*	70.1	*	84.8	68.5	69.6	65.4	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	60	4,899	45	1,905	206	10,710	4,450	244,725
Average earnings ($)	56,598	53,596	37,938	42,543	50,337	47,013	51,879	49,073
Median earnings ($)	44,999	35,014	17,771	39,361	42,306	36,660	45,783	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	45.3	90.8	114.7	72.5	58.3	73.3	54.5	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	*	1,535	*	570	40	3,360	1,005	54,220
Average earnings ($)	33,298	43,093	*	46,173	49,446	46,121	48,467	49,017
Median earnings ($)	30,251	35,780	*	42,163	39,458	39,146	47,548	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	*	70.4	*	64.5	87.3	68.0	56.1	68.6
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	*	1,235	*	500	40	3,255	1,965	63,965
Average earnings ($)	*	43,986	*	53,424	73,156	51,203	68,146	60,192
Median earnings ($)	*	40,077	*	50,332	77,388	47,619	68,286	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	*	52.3	*	66.4	*	59.4	32.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number	70	4,080	15	1,925	235	9,740	4,190	214,340
Average earnings ($)	45,628	41,032	48,663	43,828	53,836	45,435	52,632	54,295
Median earnings ($)	46,783	37,020	40,084	41,225	49,848	40,545	47,497	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	*	85.3	*	68.6	93.0	74.7	61.5	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	35	3,335	20	1,650	160	7,840	3,390	388,380
Average earnings ($)	57,499	65,658	35,382	61,986	59,769	60,506	70,551	68,602
Median earnings ($)	49,977	50,640	24,047	58,651	50,094	56,625	65,655	59,039
Female male earnings ratio %	*	79.9	*	73.4	61.1	76.5	83.9	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	45,382	46,590	39,941	56,895	46,934	49,537	53,478	60,021
Professionals ($)	35,927	49,025	35,417	59,991	42,435	57,242	68,126	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	38,792	37,741	24,015	40,371	44,275	41,066	48,696	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	34,884	28,957	20,076	30,744	32,754	30,572	40,342	36,576
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	45,414	43,546	*	71,075	59,833	55,770	60,776	66,916
Professionals ($)	30,055	56,051	*	73,174	65,511	64,593	75,510	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	44,275	42,703	35,056	47,580	47,074	48,662	62,238	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	55,641	31,831	63,642	36,161	32,502	35,329	52,927	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	92.2	99.4	*	62.0	56.4	75.3	72.2	78.0
Professionals (%)	129.9	96.3	*	76.0	59.9	93.1	86.1	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	82.5	79.7	68.3	71.4	79.9	73.0	55.9	76.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	59.4	82.4	31.5	72.0	101.0	78.1	59.0	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

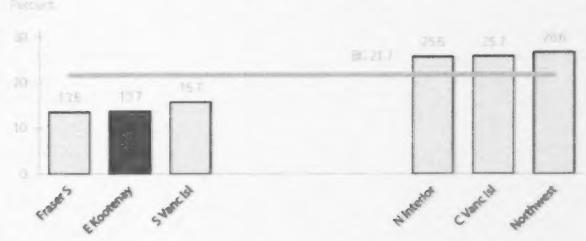
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	13.7	21.7	8.8	12.3	12.1	16.4	7.9	7.4
Males	22.6	25.2	*	14.4	14.3	18.7	8.1	7.6
Females	7.8	18.0	10.0	10.5	10.6	14.0	7.7	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	40.9	30.9	*	20.9	22.2	25.8	12.8	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	10.8	22.2	*	12.8	12.6	16.6	9.7	8.7
With post-secondary completion*	*	16.2	*	8.7	7.5	12.1	5.9	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	19.8	*	11.8	13.0	14.2	5.4	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	25.1	*	14.4	8.3	16.5	9.9	7.3
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	*	14.8	*	9.6	7.1	11.3	5.5	5.6
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	10.2	*	7.1	5.5	8.1	5.2	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.	E KOOTENAY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	*	30.9	*	17.0	15.8	22.8	16.3	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.5	*	25.6	16.1	31.4	14.9	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	26.3	*	13.4	14.1	19.1	16.9	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	30.9	*	14.3	9.5	22.2	17.4	13.6
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	45.5	*	22.1	*	34.9	25.7	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	26.5	*	12.9	*	19.3	16.8	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	28.6	23.8	*	12.2	23.0	17.3	10.3	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	34.7	*	21.0	*	29.1	11.2	13.8
With High School Graduation	*	24.5	*	16.1	17.4	19.1	13.6	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	18.1	*	6.8	*	12.3	9.8	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.1	*	*	*	15.8	7.6	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.3	*	14.1	*	19.2	17.2	7.2
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	*	15.6	*	9.2	*	11.2	13.2	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.1	*	3.3	*	9.0	5.6	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	7.9	18.9	*	10.6	8.8	14.2	5.4	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	27.5	*	17.3	12.5	23.4	14.5	10.5
With High School Graduation	*	18.0	*	11.6	10.7	13.9	6.5	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	15.1	*	8.7	3.9	11.1	3.5	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	18.3	*	7.1	*	12.5	1.3	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	29.3	*	16.0	*	18.0	6.6	6.4
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	*	13.5	*	9.3	4.8	10.2	3.0	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5	*	9.0	*	8.4	3.9	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

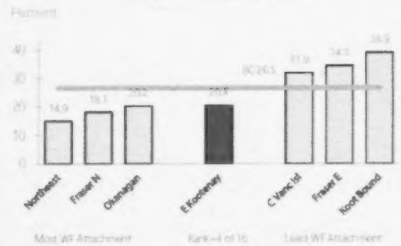
Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

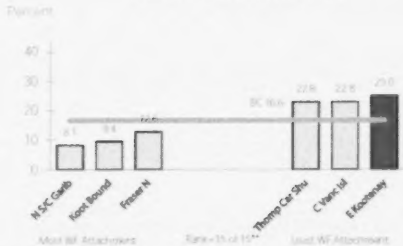
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	375	34,405	165	7,930	1,090	55,530	17,220	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	20.4	26.5	25.0	16.6	16.7	21.2	9.6	11.9
% of males	12.2	22.3	*	15.2	14.2	17.9	4.7	7.8
% of females	26.5	30.5	*	17.7	18.4	24.0	14.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	17.4	27.1	*	16.2	11.5	20.5	9.5	10.6
% of age 35-54	22.4	26.3	22.6	16.8	18.1	21.5	9.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	62.9	46.8	33.3	33.7	26.7	38.8	16.9	31.3
% of males	*	45.2	*	36.8	28.6	39.6	14.7	32.5
% of females	*	48.7	*	31.1	24.2	38.1	18.2	30.0
% of age 15-19	*	60.5	*	46.6	36.0	51.6	25.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	42.9	32.1	*	15.4	15.6	23.7	5.1	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



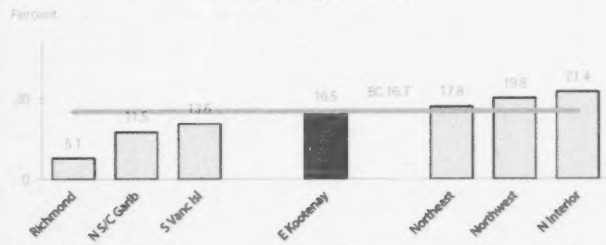
NON-ABORIGINAL

IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

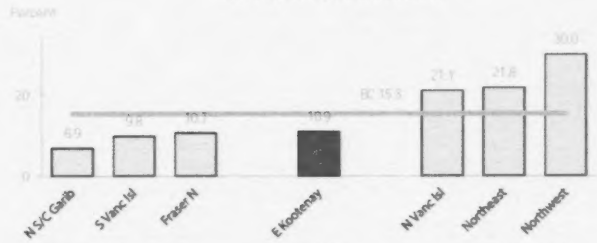
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
% of Paid Workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	16.5	16.7	10.9	15.3	14.0	16.4	13.7	12.1
% of Males	17.2	19.5	17.2	16.7	11.9	18.3	12.8	11.8
% of Females	15.9	13.8	*	14.2	15.6	14.6	14.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	12.1	*	9.9	11.3	11.4	11.9	7.7
% of age 25-34	*	20.0	*	20.8	23.3	20.9	23.3	18.1
% of age 35-54	19.7	18.3	14.3	16.6	14.4	18.0	12.4	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 11 - East Kootenay

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
Families[1] (number) 2011	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax):	735	14,785	1,995	64,405	2,090	79,490	20,825	1,159,220
% income less than $20,000	#	#	11.0	11.5	#	#	5.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	16.4	18.5	#	#	14.0	15.4
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	12.4	20.0	#	#	19.8	26.8
% $70,000 and over	#	#	25.1	25.9	#	#	24.7	24.7
Median family income ($)	#	#	47.1	44.0	#	#	36.2	32.1
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	65,701	63,351	#	#	76,792	72,896
Families with children under 19 (number)	#	#	13.0	17.3	#	#	5.6	12.1
% at or below low income[2] 2010	75	8,130	860	32,710	935	40,835	2,600	471,370
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	#	#	20.3	24.5	#	#	8.3	16.9
% at or below low income[2] 2010	30	3,400	185	9,730	220	13,130	3,575	101,385
	#	#	29.7	49.3	#	#	21.6	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	35	4,165	670	24,905	710	29,075	5,405	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	69.4	73.9	#	#	88.7	85.9
From government transfers (%)	#	#	26.1	24.2	#	#	9.4	10.6
From other income (%)	#	#	*	1.9	#	#	1.8	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

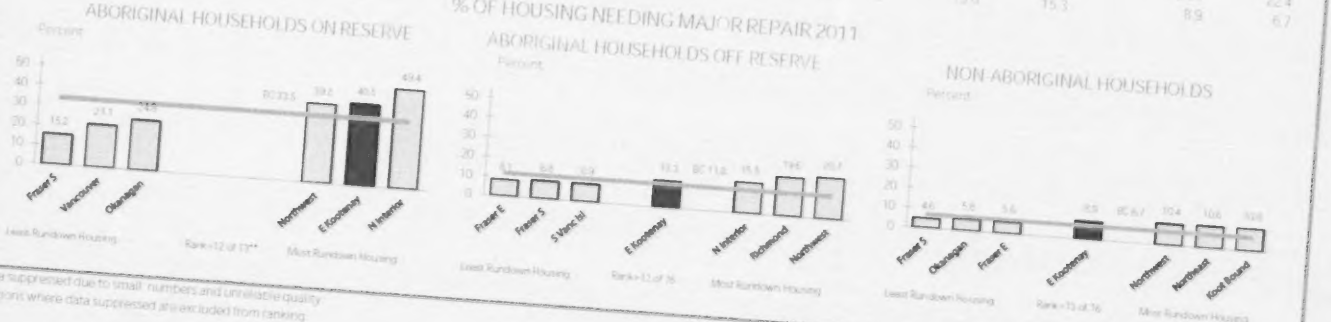
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined at income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 54%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was then set to the income level where families spent 20% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.	E.KOOTENAY	B.C.
% of total families	75	8,130	860	32,710	935	40,835	2,600	471,370
% that are lone parent families	55.6	55.0	44.0	50.6	44.7	51.4	36.5	40.7
Average household size 2011	*	47.8	21.5	29.7	23.5	32.2	20.7	21.6
% Multiple family households	2.7	3.1						
Crowding - households with < 1 person per room	8.1	8.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4
% of total households that are crowded	*	1,025	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	5.8	15	2,390	20	3,215	230	44,560
Housing quality 2011		9.2	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.9	0.6	2.7
% in good condition	27.0	33.7	*	4.0	*	4.7	1.8	5.1
% Needing minor repair	29.1	32.8	54.2	59.3	52.3	55.2	65.1	70.9
% Needing major repair	40.5	33.5	32.9	28.9	32.5	29.5	29.1	22.4
			13.3	11.8	15.0	15.3	8.9	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

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